

### MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

# SPECIAL/ SUPPLEMENTARY UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2018/2019ACADEMIC YEAR FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER

## SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

**COURSE CODE: BAS 101** 

**COURSE TITLE: ETHNOGRAPHY OF** 

**AFRICAN STATES** 

**DATE:** 29<sup>TH</sup> APRIL 2019 TIME:

02.30-16:30 PM

### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

- 1a) Examine the characteristic features of a State (10marks)
  - b) "Negative ethnicity is an impediment to national cohesion and integration". With illustrative examples from contemporary African states, discuss the validity of this statement (20marks)
- 2. Use relevant examples to illustrate the main techniques used in ethnographic research (20 marks)
- 3. Examine how the multi- ethnic context in African states has affected good governance. Be sure to cite examples

#### (20 marks)

- 4. Examine reasons for ethnic conflict in Africa (20 marks)
- 5. Discuss the main futures of band societies found in Africa and the challenges they face (20 marks)