MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER

SCHOOL OF TOURISM AND NATURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN FORESTRY

COURSE CODE: FOR 413
COURSE TITLE: FOREST POLICY AND LAW

DATE: 4ᵀᴴ DECEMBER 2018   **TIME: 8:30 AM – 10:30 AM**

INSTRUCTIONS:

1.   Answer **ALL** questions in Section A (25 marks)

2.   Answer any **THREE** questions from Section B (45 marks)

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over.

SECTION A. ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS (25 MARKS)

1. Define the following terms as used in Forest Policy and Law **(5 marks)**

    i.   Bill
    ii.   Policy
   iii. Contract
   iv. Law
    v.   Legislation

2. Giving examples, compare and contrast the following: **(6 marks)**

    i.   Law of Torts and Law of Contract
    ii.   Intentional Torts and Negligent Torts
   iii. Criminal Law and Civil Law

3. Policies and laws can be initiated from different persons. Briefly describe some of the initiators of policy   **(4 marks)**

4. Explain the importance of public participation in policy formulation and legislation process   **(5 marks)**

5. Briefly describe some of the parties involved in the enactment of a Forest Law in Kenya   **(5 marks)**

SECTION B. ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS (45 MARKS)

6. Analyze the different **stages** in the enactment of Forest Conservation and Management Act 2016   **(15 marks)**

7. Briefly describe some of the sources of law in Kenya   **(15 marks)**

8. Evaluate the strength and weakness of a forest policy in Kenya   **(15 marks)**

9. Discus the factors to consider in policy making process   **(15 marks)**

10. Diforestation of Mau forest is due to weakness of the forest law and policy in Kenya. Discuss.   **(15 marks)**

//END