

MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER

SCHOOL OF TOURISM AND NATURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN FORESTRY

COURSE CODE: FOR 412 COURSE TITLE: SOCIAL FORESTRY AND

RURAL DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 5TH DECEMBER 2018 TIME: 11:00 AM - 13:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS: 1. Answer **ALL** questions in Section A (25 marks)

2. Answer any **THREE** questions from Section B (45 marks)

SECTION A (25 MARKS) ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

- 1 a) Define rural development (2 marks)
 - b) Explain the concepts of social forestry (3 marks)
- 2. Giving examples, differentiate between social forestry and community forestry (3 marks)
- 3. Briefly describe **major** categories of social forestry schemes in Kenya (4 marks)
- 4 a) Explain the **main** criteria you can use select tree species for use in social forestry (4 marks)
 - b) Describe the scope of rural development (4 marks)
- 5. Briefly describe the common elements of social forestry (5 marks)

SECTION B (45 MARKS) ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS

- 6. Adoption of Agroforestry practices by the farming community can help in the mitigation and adaptations to climate change. Discuss (15 marks)
- 7. Explain the roles of social forestry in attainment of sustainable development goals in Kenya

(15 marks)

- 8. Discuss the importance of the local people involvement in social forestry

 (15 marks)
- 9. Explain how social forest can help in the achievement of the government big four agenda

(15 marks)

10. Social forestry can help in the achievement of Kenya's vision 2030. Discuss

(15 marks)