

# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

## REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER

# SCHOOL OF TOURISM AND NATURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT BACHELOR OF FOREST ECOSYSTEMS MANAGEMENT

COURSE CODE: FOR 420
COURSE TITLE: URBAN FORESTRY

DATE: 19<sup>TH</sup> APRIL, 2018 TIME: 08:30-10:30AM

#### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer **ALL** questions in section **A**, and any other **THREE** in section **B**.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over

## **ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

- 1. Differentiate between urban forestry and urban silviculture (2 marks)
- 2. a) Define arboriculture as used in urban forestry (2 marks)
  - b) Explain the management and protection of urban forests (4 marks)
- 3. a) Identify the factors to consider when planning and designing urban forestry (4 marks)
  - b) Outline composition or types of urban forestry (3 marks)
- 4. Explain **three** attributes that you will consider in landscaping and designing urban forestry (6 marks)
- 5. Briefly explain categories of physical development plans for urban forestry in Kenya (4 marks)

## **SECTION B: ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS (45 MARKS)**

- 6. Describe the factors and criteria that influences selection of tree species for urban forestry (15 marks)
- 7. Discuss the benefits derived from urban forest (15 marks)
- 8. Discuss the categories/groups of variety of plants which can be grown for landscaping, interior decorative and ornamental purposes giving examples (15 marks)
- 9. Discuss the potential and current problems facing urban forestry in Kenya (15 marks)
- 10. a) Using illustrations, explain the importance for managing parks and open space vegetation in urban areas (6 marks)
  - b) Discuss the physical planning policies and legislations that will be considered when designing urban forestry in Kenya (9 marks)