



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

## **REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

### **SCHOOL OF EDUCATION BACHELOR OF EDUCATION**

**COURSE CODE: EGC 399**

**COURSE TITLE: PRACTICUM GUIDANCE AND  
COUNSELING II**

**DATE: 20<sup>TH</sup> APRIL 2018**

**TIME: 0830 - 1030HRS**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer Question **ONE** and any other **TWO** questions

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over.*

1. a) Discuss the importance of behaviouristic theories to a practicing counselor (10 marks)
- b) Explain five principles of counseling (10 marks)
- c) Examine the relevance of referral during counseling (10 marks)
  
2. a) Discuss in any **three** attitudinal skills necessary during counseling. (10 marks)
- b) Explain **three** reasons why maintaining eye contact and an open posture is important during counseling (10marks)
  
3. a) Discuss any three reasons why effective communication is essential during counseling (10 marks)
- b) Analyze any three listening skills used in counseling (10 marks)
  
4. Explain the following ethical standards of counseling
  - a. The 'here and now' (10 marks)
  - b. Dependency (10 marks)
  
5. Describe the following techniques as used in counseling
  - a. Summary (10 marks)
  - b. Open and closed ended questions (10 marks)

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