

# MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

# REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER

# SCHOOL OF EDUCATION BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION)

**COURSE CODE: ECDE 425** 

**COURSE TITLE: GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING FOR ECDE** 

DATE: 24<sup>TH</sup> APRIL 2018 TIME: 1100 - 1300 HRS

## **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer Question ONE and Any other TWO Questions

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over.

<u>QUESTION ONE (COMPULSOR)</u>
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- a) Explain the differences between the terms Guidance and Counseling (10 marks)
- b) Using examples, explain FIVE goals of professional guidance and counseling (10 marks)
- c) Discuss FIVE obstacles hindering effective guidance and counseling programs in ECDE schools/centers (10 marks)

#### **QUESTION TWO**

- a) Explain FIVE principles of Guidance and Counseling (10 marks)
- b) Critically examine FIVE qualities of an effective counselor in ECDE schools/centers (10 marks)

#### **QUESTION THREE**

- a) Discuss procedures involved in setting up a guidance and counseling program in an ECDE school/center (10 marks)
- b) Explain FIVE components of Guidance and Counseling. (10 marks)

#### **QUESTION FOUR**

- a) Explain FOUR stages involved in a counseling process (10 marks)
- b) Evaluate FOUR skills an ECDE school/center counselor should possess to facilitate effective counseling process (10 marks)

### **QUESTION FIVE**

- a) Assess FIVE areas of children's needs addressed under ECDE school/center guidance and counseling program (10 marks)
- b) Discuss FIVE ethical principles in counseling (10 marks)