

### MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

# REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER

## SCHOOL OF EDUCATION BACHELOR OF EDUCATION

**COURSE CODE: ECDE 318** 

**COURSE TITLE: LIFE SKILLS FOR ECDE** 

DATE: 26<sup>TH</sup> APRIL 2018 TIME: 0830 - 1030HRS

#### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO questions.
- Question one carries 30 marks
- All other questions carry 20 marks

#### **QUESTION ONE**

a) Write short notes on the following terms using relevant examples:-

(i) Life skills (2 marks)

(ii) Communication (2 marks)

(iii) Problem solving (2 marks)

(iv) Assertiveness (2 marks)

(v) Self-esteem (2 marks)

b) Discuss six purposes of teaching and developing life skills in children.

(12 marks)

c) Explain the four basic steps to problem solving (8 marks)

#### **QUESTION TWO**

Communication is an important tool for teaching life skills and values

a) Explain five basic steps to communication (10 marks)

b) Discuss five barriers to effective communication (10 marks)

#### **QUESTION THREE**

a) Identify five categories of life skills (5 marks)

b) For each category identified above, discuss the kills involved that a prescholar is expected to learn (15 marks)

#### **QUESTION FOUR**

- a) Examine four factors that contribute to child abuse and neglect(8 marks)
- b) Identify and the physical and behavioral signs of a physically abused child (12 marks)

#### **QUESTION FIVE**

- a) Identify a topic of your own choice and suggest how you would use case study as a method of teaching. (10 marks)
- b) State and explain five advantages of using case study as a method of teaching life skills (10 marks)

#### **QUESTION SIX**

- a) Outline the goals of prevention and treatment of drug abuse (6 marks)
- b) Define the term Hallucinogens (2 mark)
- c) Citing suitable examples, Discuss six effects of tobacco to the smoker and the passive smoker (12marks)

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