



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR  
FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS & SOCIAL SCIENCES  
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: CRP 1208**

**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO CORRECTIONS**

**DATE: 30<sup>TH</sup> APRIL 2018**

**TIME: 1100 -1300 HRS**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

**Answer questions ONE and any other TWO**

*This paper consists 2 printed pages. Please turn over.*

1)

a) Define the following terms

i. Juvenile

**(2marks)**

ii. Delinquency

**(2marks)**

iii. Recidivism

**(2marks)**

iv. Crime

**(2marks)**

v. Jail

**(2marks)**

b) Explain 5 causes of juvenile delinquency in Kenya **(10 marks)**

c) Discuss three differences between a Borstal institution and a prison. **(10 marks)**

2) Various programs are used in rehabilitation of juveniles in Kenya. Explain. **(20marks)**

3) Using any 4 theories, explain the concept of punishment in a contemporary society. **(20marks)**

4) Identify and explain laws governing corrections system in Kenya **(20marks)**

5)

a) Explain any 4 forms of court sanctioning by the Kenya Criminal Justice systems **(12marks)**

b) Identify and explain 4 conditions that influence the effectiveness of punishment. **(8marks)**

**//END**