



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF TOURISM AND NATURAL  
RESOURCE MANAGEMENT  
BACHELOR OF HOTEL & HOSPITALITY  
MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE CODE: BHM 407**

**COURSE TITLE: HOTEL ECONOMICS**

**DATE: 17/4/2018**

**TIME: 11.00AM - 1.00PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer Question **ONE** and any other three

### Question One

- a) Elaborate on the law of diminishing marginal utility (5 marks)
- b) What are the assumptions of the law of above stated law? (5 marks)
- c) Explain five limitations to customer sovereignty. (5 marks)
- d) Distinguish the following terms as used in economics (10 marks)
  - i) Average utility and marginal utility
  - ii) Individual demand schedule and market demand schedule
  - iii) Veblen effect and Giffens paradox
  - iv) Law of constant returns and law of increasing returns
  - v) Monopoly and monopolistic competition

### Question two

- a) Discuss the features that relate to the production function of hospitality products. (10 marks)
- b) While giving examples of each, identify the factors that determine elasticity of supply. (5 marks)

### Question three

- a) Explain revenue analysis under perfect competition. (5 marks)
- b) With the aid of diagrams discuss the analysis of supply. (10 marks)

### Question four

- a) Explain the Features of good demand forecast system. (5 marks)
- b) Using examples explain perfect competition (10 marks)

### Question five

For a hospitality organization to survive, it has to price its products to achieve certain objectives. Discuss this using example. (15 marks)

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