

MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS & SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRMINOLOGY AND PENOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: PCA 320**

**COURSE TITLE: VICTIMOLOGY AND RESTORATIVE**

**JUSTICE**

**DATE: 23RD AUGUST 2018 TIME: 1430 – 1630 HRS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer Questions **ONE** and any other **TWO**.

**QUESTION ONE**

Describe services offered to crime victims by the police and courts under the Canadian criminal justice process

**(30 marks)**

**QUESTION TWO**

Dissect the effectiveness of **Islamic approaches to reconciliation** in achieving post conflict reconciliation

**(20 marks)**

**QUESTION THREE**

Explain how restorative justice process is used by correctional officials

**(20 marks)**

**QUESTION FOUR**

Explain five victim typologies identified by Sellin and Wolfgang (1964)      **(20 marks)**

**QUESTION FIVE**

Discuss the advantages of circle sentencing in contrast to formal approach to justice

**(20 marks)**

**END//**