



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER

**SCHOOL OF NATURAL RESOURCES,
ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND
AGRICULTURE**

**CERTIFICATE IN TOURISM AND WILDLIFE
MANAGEMENT**

COURSE CODE: CTW 010

**COURSE TITLE: HUMAN DIMENSIONS IN
WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT**

DATE: 13/5/2024

TIME: 1430-1630 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer **ALL** questions in section **A** and any other **THREE** in section **B**.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over

Section A: Answer all questions (25 marks)

1. Define Community Based Natural Resource Management as used in wildlife management **(1 mark)**
2. State Five benefits of community conservations to wildlife management and local people **(5 marks)**
3. Different property regimes do exist- and all have impacts on management of natural resources and uses. Explain any Two existing property regimes in Kenya **(4 marks)**
4. Social action can help in addressing wildlife conservation challenges. As a wildlife manager or enthusiast, when would it be advisable to engage in social action? **(5 marks)**
5. What is decentralization in respect to natural resource management **(2 marks)**
6. Identify and explain Four theoretical benefits of decentralization of natural resource management **(8marks)**

Section B: Answer any three questions (45 marks)

7. Squatting is the illegal or unauthorized occupation of housing or land, usually for purposes of residence or farming.
 - a) Exhaustively, describe the negative impacts of squatting **(10 marks)**
 - b) As an expert in human dimensions, how would you address squatting in your community? **(5 marks)**
8. Social change is a process by which alterations occurs in the structure and functions of a social system.
 - a) Explain with example Two forms of social change **(5marks)**
 - b) Social change cuts across all societal life. Discuss how social change can be evident in a social system (social group/community) **(10marks)**
9. Land is a scarce resource, vital in the conservation and management of wildlife. As a wildlife manager, briefly describe the interventions you would put in place / advice on to ensure that wildlife conservation competes with other forms of land use. **(15 marks)**
10. Identify and briefly describe land tenure systems in Kenya **(15 marks)**

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