



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**

**MASTER OF EDUCATION IN EDUCATIONAL**

**ADMINISTRATION**

**COURSE CODE: EDA 9102**

**COURSE TITLE: INFORMATION COMMUNICATION**

**TECHNOLOGY IN EDUCATION**

**DATE: 03/6/24**

**TIME: 0830-1030HRS**

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**INSTRUCTIONS**

***Answer ANY THREE questions.***

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over.*

### **Question One**

- (a) Elaborate five reasons a school should have a policy on use of ICT in school administration **(10 marks)**
- (b) You have been invited by a school's ICT committee to guide them in conducting a SWOT analysis on ICT use in school administration. Elaborate to the committee on the following:
- i. Five threats in use of ICT in school administration **(5 marks)**
  - ii. Five opportunities in use of ICT in school administration **(5 marks)**

### **Question Two**

- a) Discuss any five contributions of National Educational Management Information System [NEMIS] in promoting school effectiveness **(10 marks)**
- b) Discuss any five data analysis methods that a researcher can apply in Microsoft Excel **(10 marks)**

### **Question 3**

- (a) i) Discuss any five challenges that principals encounter in using Teacher Information Management System **(5 marks)**  
ii) For each challenge discussed in (a) i, propose a solution **(5 marks)**
- (b) Discuss any five interventions that a school may use to encourage teachers' uptake of school learning management system to facilitate learning **(10 marks)**

### **Question 4**

- (a) Explain any five benefits of ICT that can be harnessed for teaching and learning. **(10 Marks)**
- (b) Using examples applicable to School Management Information System [SMIS], discuss five components of an information system **(10 Marks)**

### **Question 5**

- (a) Discuss five personal factors that may affect a principal's leadership in relation to the use of ICT in a school **(10 marks)**
- (b) Justify the classification of ICT competencies as a key 21<sup>st</sup> Century skill **(10 marks)**

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