



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY
REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR
FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER
SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL SCIENCES
AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES
BA POLITICAL SCIENCE AND PUBLIC
ADMINISTRATION

COURSE CODE: PSA 4255-1

**COURSE TITLE: COMPARATIVE FOREIGN POLICIES
OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES**

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- *Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other Two*
- *Question one carries 20 marks*
- *All other questions carry 30 marks*

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over

1. Explain each of the following concepts
 - a) actors in foreign policy making **(5Marks)**
 - b) factors influencing Foreign Policy **(5Marks)**
 - c) Types of Diplomats **(5Marks)**
 - d) Stages in foreign policy making **(5Marks)**

2. Examine any three tools of foreign policy implementation by states. Use examples in each case **(15 Marks)**

3. Discuss with examples, models of foreign policy decision making utilized by states **(15Marks)**

4. Using Longitudinal comparative foreign policy approach, discuss the foreign policy of a developing country of your choice **(15Marks)**

5. Using any of the following approaches of comparative foreign policy compare and contrast two developing countries of your choice **(15 Marks)**
 - a) Issue focussed approach

OR

 - b) Cross-sectional approach