



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY
REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR
FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE STUDIES**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT**

COURSE CODE : CMD 4230

**COURSE TITLE : PLANNING AND
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Question ONE is compulsory. Answer any other Three questions.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over.

1. a) Write short notes on the terminologies below as learnt in the study of Planning and Community Development:
 - i. Plan
 - ii. Appraisal
 - iii. Human Resources
 - iv. Resource accumulation
 - v. Community Development

(10 Marks)
- b) Define culture (4 Marks)
- c) Elaborate Material and Non-material culture giving examples in each (6 Marks)
2. List and discuss the features of planning (15 Marks)
3. a) Define planning (3 Marks)
- b) List and discuss the three types of planning (12 Marks)
4. a) Elaborate the meaning of Centralisation and Décentralisation (10 Marks)
- b) What are some of the major components of culture (5 Marks)
5. Discuss the barriers to Agriculture's full contribution to the economy (15 Marks)

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