



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER

SCHOOL OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION

(SCHOOL BASED)

COURSE CODE: IRD 103

COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT

CONCEPTS AND APPLICATION

DATE: 3/5/2023

TIME: 1100-1300 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Question **ONE** is compulsory

Answer any other **THREE Questions**

QUESTION ONE

The classification of countries all over the world as either developed, developing or underdeveloped is centred around a number of factors.

- a) Discuss with examples five major considerations for Categorizing nations of the world. **(15 mks)**
- b) Explain the Five key characteristics of transitional societies.**(10 mks).**

Answer any other **THREE** Questions

QUESTION TWO

Discuss how investments in infrastructure including roads, provision of electricity, installation or irrigation schemes and improvement of security will promote development in Kenya. **(25 Marks)**

QUESTION TRHEE

The new Kenya Kwanza government advocated for the bottom up model of development.

- A) Define with examples the Bottom up Economic Approach **(5mks)**
- B) Explain five challenges associated with the bottom up approach to development **(20 mks).**

QUESTION FOUR

In tandem with Kenya's poverty reduction goals, suggest appropriate reforms in the following sectors:-

- (i) Informal Sector **(10 Marks)**
- (ii) Education **(10 Marks)**
- (iii) Tourism Sector **(5 Marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

Describe the theory of development as postulated by Karl Marx, clearly highlighting his major contribution and weaknesses

(25 Marks)

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