



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR
SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION
MASTER OF EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION**

**COURSE CODE: ECI 2205-1
COURSE TITLE: INSTRUCTIONAL METHODS
AND PRINCIPLES OF TEACHING**

**DATE: 25/04/2023
TIME: 1100-1300 HRS**

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer **Question ONE** and Any other **Two** Questions

QUESTION ONE

- a) Discuss **three** ways in which a teacher's mastery of content help in classroom teaching and learning **(6 marks)**
- b) Explain **two** roles of each of the following in teaching and learning:
 - i) Instruction **(4marks)**
 - ii) Teaching **(4 marks)**
- c) With **three** illustrations discuss how teaching is a science **(6 marks)**

QUESTION TWO

- a) State **five** strategies which a teacher would use to ensure classroom management in course of a lesson **(5 marks)**
- b) Discuss **five ways** in which a teacher would use formative classroom assessment to support teaching and learning **(10 marks)**

QUESTION THREE

- a) Highlight **five** top qualities of an effective teacher **(5marks)**
- b) Discuss **five** aspects of an effective classroom communication channel **(10Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Name **five** methods a teacher would employ to ensure effective lesson opening and conclusion **(5 marks)**

- b) Explain **two** principles of teaching and learning
(10marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Establish **five** reasons why teaching is considered an art
(5marks)
- b) 'A 21st century teacher should be a facilitator of learning' Discuss.
(10marks)

-END-