



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND
PENOLOGY**

COURSE CODE: CRP 4238

**COURSE TITLE: PRISON PLANNING AND
MANAGEMENT**

DATE: 17/4/2023

TIME: 1430-1630 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other two questions.

Question one carries 30 marks

All other questions carry 40 marks

QUESTION ONE

- a) Briefly describe what a prison is and what the life condition of a prisoner entails. Also explain the use of criminal justice system in prison management. **(20 Marks)**
- b) Discuss the various designs and reforms in the modern era prisons as compared to the traditional ones. **(10 Marks)**

QUESTION TWO

Analyze the various challenges facing rehabilitation of prisoners in Kenya and the mitigation strategies. **(20 Marks)**

QUESTION THREE

Illustrate factors that can drive a prisoner back to commit crime in the society after serving sentence in a prison **(20 Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC's) technical assistance in the area of prison reform covers some thematic areas. Discuss. **(20 Marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

In regard to prison planning and management, there are various directorates which have specific responsibilities to carry out. Examine the responsibilities of the directorate of planning and development. **(20 Marks)**

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