



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR
FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND
PENOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: CRP 4139-1
COURSE TITLE: CORRECTIONAL COUNSELING**

DATE: 15/12/2023

TIME: 1430-1630 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other two questions.
- Question one carries 20 marks
- All other questions carry 15 marks

QUESTION ONE

- a) Briefly describe the term correctional counseling. **(5Marks)**
- b) List five groups of persons who can be used to provide correctional counseling to the offenders. **(5 Marks)**
- c) As a counselor, critically discuss an experience you had in dealing with a difficult person and how you handled the situation. **(10 Marks)**

QUESTION TWO

- a) Define the term therapeutic technology. **(5 Marks)**
- b) Describe the propositions of existential therapy. **(10Marks)**

QUESTION THREE

- a. Explain the steps in treating attention seeking behavior. **(5 Marks)**
- b. Critically discuss the roles of the correctional counselor in correctional treatment. **(10 Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Distinguish between directive and non-directive therapy. **(5 Marks)**
- b) Explain the contribution of Freud Sigmund on the development of behaviorism therapy. **(10Marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

Critically discuss the balanced approach to criminal justice; an 18-year-old boy was convicted of trespass and property destruction after he threw eggs on the house of his next-door neighbor when his neighbor insulted him with a derogatory name. And told him that his family should go back to their country of Sudan where they belong. If you were the judge, what type of sentence would you give the boy using the restorative justice approach? **(15 Marks)**

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