



**MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**  
**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**  
**2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL  
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY  
DEVELOPMENT AND BACHELOR OF SOCIAL  
WORK**

**COURSE CODE CMD 3221 - 1**

**COURSE TITLE : HUMAN GROWTH AND  
DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE : 17/4/2023**

**TIME : 1430-1630 HRS**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Question ONE is compulsory. Answer any other TWO questions.

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over.*

### **QUESTION ONE**

a) Children are said to be born with three dimensions of temperaments at birth. Explain them . **(4 Marks)**

b) There are three emphasis by which learning occurs. Name and explain each of them. **(6 Marks)**

c) Elaborate on the following terms as learnt in Human Growth and Development

i. Culture, **(2.5 Marks)**

ii. Social Norms, **(2.5 Marks)**

iii. Social Roles, **(2.5 Marks)**

iv. Social Skills **(2.5 Marks)**

### **QUESTION TWO**

a) Elaborate your understanding of primary and secondary agents of socialization **(7 Marks)**

b) Using relevant examples, discuss the role of peer groups in socialisation process **(8 Marks)**

### **QUESTION THREE**

Evaluate the differences between Positive Peer Pressure and Negative Peer Pressure **(15 Marks)**

### **QUESTION FOUR**

a) Discuss the Freudian human growth and development **(8 Marks)**

b) Assess your understanding of the Reference Group Theory as founded by Hyman (1942) **(7 Marks)**

### **QUESTION FIVE**

Human beings are born with innate social skills which makes life interesting. Identify and explain any five social skills. **(15 Marks)**

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