



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR
SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL AND
CREATIVE ARTS
BACHELOR OF ARTS COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE: CMD 2213-1
COURSE TITLE: INSTITUTIONAL
STRUCTURE AND POLICY FRAMEWORK
FOR COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

DATE: 20/4/2023

TIME: 1430-1630 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question **ONE** and any other **TWO** questions

*This paper consists of **TWO** printed pages. Please turn over.*

QUESTION ONE

a) Define the following concepts

- i. Institution framework **(2 Marks)**
- ii. Community empowerment **(2 Marks)**
- iii. Policy analysis **(2 Marks)**
- iv. Community participation **(2 Marks)**

b) Explain any four weaknesses of the policy formulation process in Kenya **(8 Marks)**

c) Highlight the underpinnings of System model of policy making **(4 Marks)**

QUESTION TWO

“Strong community participation is critical to the success and sustainability of community initiatives”. Explain. **(15 Marks)**

QUESTION THREE

Policy framework should ensure that the policies of development are based on clear understanding on the values of the communities and their commitment to utilizing strategic approaches. Discuss these strategic approaches to policy development. **(15 Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

With specific examples, discuss the contributions of Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) to the empowerment of disadvantaged communities in Kenya. **(15 Marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

Recently, the Supreme Court of Kenya made a ruling that allows the registration of LGBTQ association. Discuss the extent to which this ruling would impact the values and principles of community empowerment **(15 Marks)**

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