

# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

# **REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION**

# 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

# **SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

# SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES

# DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

### **COURSE CODE: DSW 2116**

### **COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

#### DATE: 19/4/2023

TIME: 1100-1300 HRS

#### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- Answer Question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO Questions.
- Question one carries 30 marks
- All other questions carry 20 marks each

#### **QUESTION ONE**

- a) Highlight any five distinct features of an effective community development endeavor (8Marks)
- b) Assess the nature of rural sociology as a special branch of human knowledge (8 Marks)
- c) "Rural community development is a vital tool for changing the wellbeing of rural communities" Discuss the validity of this statement

#### **QUESTION TWO**

- a) What role does Participatory Rural Appraisal play in the development of rural communities? (10 Marks)
- b) Examine the fundamental assumptions of Participatory Rural Appraisal

(10 Marks)

(14 Marks)

#### **QUESTION THREE**

- a) Assess the key principles guiding implementation of any effective rural development project (12 Marks)
- b) Highlight the major approaches to rural community development

(8 Marks)

#### **QUESTION FOUR**

a) "Community development is a tool that social workers as a game changer among vulnerable groups in Kenyan communities" Discuss the validity of this statement. (20 Marks)

#### **QUESTION FIVE**

a) With relevant examples, discuss the major socio-economic challenges facing the arid and semi-arid counties in Kenya (20 Marks)

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