



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR  
SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL  
SCIENCES & CREATIVE INDUSTRIES  
BACHELOR OF ARTS (SOCIOLOGY)**

**COURSE CODE: SOC 3122-1  
COURSE TITLE: SOCIOLOGY OF PLANNING  
AND DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: 7<sup>TH</sup> DECEMBER, 2022**

**TIME: 1100-1300**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- Question 1 is compulsory.
- Answer any other **TWO** questions

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages please turn over.*

1. a) Explain the meaning and relevance of the following in planning and development
  - i. Vision
  - ii. Core values
  - iii. Mission
  - iv. Strategy **(8 Marks)**
- b). Poor planning is the main cause of underdevelopment in developing countries. Discuss this statement using Kenya as an example **(12 Marks)**
2. a). Examine the importance of planning in an organization **(6 marks)**
- b). Discuss at least nine steps in the planning process **(9 marks)**
3. Discuss the major causes of unemployment in contemporary societies and provide suggestions for tackling the problem in Kenya. **(15 marks)**
4. a). Discuss at least Six characteristics of poor planning among people in society **(8 marks)**
- b). State and explain three core values of development. **(7 marks)**
5. With reference to Rostow's five stages of development, discuss how nations acquire progress according to the developmentalist theory of modernization. **(15 marks)**

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