



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL  
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES  
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND  
PENOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: CRP 4129**

**COURSE TITLE: PROBATION & PAROLE**

**DATE: 7<sup>TH</sup> DECEMBER, 2022**

**TIME: 1100-1300**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions**

*This paper consists of TWO printed pages. Please turn over.*

### **QUESTION ONE**

Discuss the historical background and development of probation and parole in United States of America. **(20Marks)**

### **QUESTION TWO**

Examine the correctional options available in the society today. **(15Marks)**

### **QUESTION THREE**

- a) State and explain five functions of probation officers in Kenya. **(10Marks)**
- b) Define the following, in each case provide its stricter meaning;
  - (i) Parole **(2Marks)**
  - (ii) Aftercare service **(3Marks)**

### **QUESTION FOUR**

State and explain the challenges facing the Kenya Prison Services in the Kenya. **(15Marks)**

### **QUESTION FIVE**

Examine the major reforms associated with probation and prison reforms in Kenya. **(15Marks)**

### **QUESTION SIX**

Make notes on the following topics under probation and parole.

- i) Revocation **(3Marks)**
- ii) Rehabilitation **(2Marks)**
- iii) Crime Rationale **(4Marks)**
- iv) Community Order **(6Marks)**

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