



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR  
THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL  
SCIENCES  
AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES  
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND  
PENOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: CRP 3124-1  
COURSE TITLE: PRISON ADMINISTRATION  
AND MANAGEMENT**

**DATE: 14TH DECEMBER, 2022**

**TIME: 1100-1300**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other two questions.

Question one carries 30 marks

All other questions carry 20 marks

### **Question One**

- a) Briefly describe what a prison is, its design and what the life condition of a prisoner entails. **(10 Marks)**
- b) Discuss the modern era prison reforms as compared to the traditional ones. **(10 Marks)**
- c) Examine the general welfare of both male and female prisoners and the common facilities. **(10 Marks)**

### **Question Two**

- i. "A variety of justifications and explanations are put forth for why people are imprisoned by the state". Justify this statement. **(10 Marks)**
- ii. Analyze the various challenges facing rehabilitation of prisoners in Kenya and the mitigation strategies. **(10 Marks)**

### **Question Three**

- a. Critically analyze the various alternatives to prison sentence. **(10 Marks)**
- b. Certain groups are in a particularly vulnerable position in prisons, and therefore, need additional care and protection. Justify. **(10 Marks)**

### **Question Four**

Discuss the different types of prisoners. **(20 Marks)**

### **Question Five**

Examine the responsibilities of the directorate of planning and development in regard to prison planning and management. **(20 Marks)**

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