



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR  
SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES SOCIAL SCIENCES  
AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES  
BACHELOR ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE: CMD 2112-1  
COURSE TITLE : CRISIS INTERVENTION IN  
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: 7<sup>TH</sup> DECEMBER, 2022**

**TIME: 1100-1300**

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## **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO questions.
- Question one carries 20 marks
- All other questions carry 15 marks

## **SECTION A: COMPULSORY**

- 1.(a) Explain in detail the concept of “Humanitarian assistance”. **(10 Marks)**
- (b) Present a brief history of crisis intervention. **(10 Marks)**

## **SECTION B: Answer only TWO questions from this section.**

2. (a) With practical examples, illustrate two crisis intervention techniques. **(5 Marks)**
- (b)In your own view, discuss how you can help people in your community to overcome grief process. **(10Marks)**
3. (a) Highlight two principles of crisis intervention. **(5 Marks)**
- (b)Explain two types of violence that leads to social crisis. **(10 Marks)**
4. (a) Compare and contrast normative stressor and traumatic stressor. **(10 Marks)**
- (b)Write short notes on “emergency of crisis intervention”. **(5 Marks)**
5. Practically present three examples of critical incidents as understood in this field of study. **(15 Marks)**

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