



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR
SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES
BACHELOR ARTS IN COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT**

COURSE CODE: CMD 2110-1

**COURSE TITLE : THEORIES OF DEVELOPMENT
AND UNDERDEVELOPMENT**

DATE: 6TH DECEMBER, 2022

TIME: 1430-1630

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO questions.
- Question one carries 20 marks
- All other questions carry 15 marks

QUESTION ONE

The various measures of economic wellbeing are based on a nation's fiscal policy. Discuss the four broad goals of fiscal policy in a country **(20 marks)**

QUESTION TWO

- a) Explain any five dimensions of development **(5 marks)**
- b) Illustrate the importance of dependency theory in explaining the phenomenon of underdevelopment in African nations **(10 marks)**

QUESTION THREE

- a) Distinguish between Gross Domestic Product and Gross National Product **(5 marks)**
- b) Discuss the limitations of Gross Domestic Product as a measure of economic wellbeing **(10 marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Explain any five principles of community development **(5 marks)**
- b) Discuss the theory of globalization under the context of development **(10 marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Using relevant examples examine the benefits of participatory development **(5 marks)**
- b) Using illustrations discuss the root causes of economic underdevelopment in Africa **(10 marks)**

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