



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**2020/ 2021 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL  
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES  
DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND DIPLOMA  
IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE: DSW 2118**

**COURSE TITLE: GENDER AND INCLUSION**

**DATE: 27<sup>TH</sup> MAY, 2021**

**TIME: 1100 – 1300HRS**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions**

*This paper consists of TWO printed pages. Please turn over*

## **SECTION A: COMPULSORY QUESTION (30 MARKS)**

### **QUESTION ONE**

- 1a) Distinguish between the following terms
- i. Equality and Equity
  - ii. Sex and Gender
  - iii. Gender analysis and Gender relations
  - iv. Gender planning and Gender Training
  - v. Gender Discrimination and Gender Mainstreaming **(10 Marks)**
- b) Describe the historical evolution of Gender in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century **(5 Marks)**
- c) Briefly explain ways in which Feminization of Poverty is being propagated in Kenya presently **(5 Marks)**
- d) Discuss any TWO agents of Socialization and how they influence gender issues **(5 Marks)**
- e) Describe the women's **triple burden** as used in Gender issues **(5 Marks)**

## **SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS**

### **QUESTION TWO**

- 2a) Discuss using relevant examples how culture has promoted discrimination of Women in Kenya **(5 Marks)**
- b) Enumerate the pertinent issues discussed at the Beijing Conference of 1995 and their relevance on Gender studies **(10 Marks)**
- c) Briefly explain how the WID approach shaped gender issues in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century **(5 Marks)**

### **QUESTION THREE**

- 3a) Explain the relevance of **SDG 5** on Gender issues in the contemporary world **(10 Marks)**
- b) Explain key areas for gender inclusion in development today **(5 Marks)**
- c) In what way is Patriarchy diminishing in Kenya today **(5 Marks)**

### **QUESTION FOUR**

- 4a) Explain the basic Principles of Gender mainstreaming **(10 Marks)**
- b) Discuss how Local Governments (Counties) can be used as avenues for gender mainstreaming in Kenya **(10 Marks)**

### **QUESTION FIVE**

- 5a) Discuss key challenges affecting women organizations in Kenya using relevant examples **(5 Marks)**
- b) Define the term "**Gender based Violence**" and explain forms of Gender based violence propagated in Kenya today **(10 Marks)**
- c) In your own understanding, explain how gender is a development issue **(5 Marks)**

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