



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER

**SCHOOL OF ARTS HUMANITIES SOCIAL
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES**

DIPLOMA IN CRIMINOLOGY

COURSE CODE : DCR 104

**COURSE TITLE : BIOLOGICAL EXPLANATION
OF CRIME AND DEVIANCE**

DATE: 31ST MAY, 2021

TIME: 0830 - 1030 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Question ONE is compulsory. Answer any other Three questions.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over.

1. a) Write short notes on
 - i) Social control
 - ii) Crime
 - iii) Deviance
 - iv) Mores
 - v) Folkways
 - vi) Values
- b) Briefly explain the four types of deviance according to Merton.
- c) Discuss the functionalist theory (25 Marks)
2. a) Briefly discuss what white-collar crime
- b) Discuss the Symbolic Interactionist Approach (15 Marks)
3. a) Discuss social disorganization
- b) Elaborate Clifford Shaw and Mackay's contributions in social disorganization (15 Marks)
4. Ernest Burgers and Robert Park made significant contributions towards the understanding of crime and deviance. Discuss giving illustrations where applicable. (15 Marks)
5. Elaborate on the feminist theory and its contributions to the critical perspective of crime and deviance (15 Marks)
6. a) Give a brief history of Emile Durkheim.
- b) Discuss the anomic theory in Criminology. (15 Marks)

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