



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY
REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR
FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
BACHELOR ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY
(REGULAR)
COURSE CODE: CRP 4128
COURSE TITLE : DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

DATE: 5 TH APRIL,2022

TIME: 0830-1030HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- *Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO questions.*
- *Question one carries 30 marks*
- *All other questions carry 20 marks*

QUESTION ONE

1 (a) Define the following concepts in *Domestic Violence*:

- i. Intimate Partner **(2 Marks)**
- ii. Abuse **(2 Marks)**
- iii. Trauma **(2 Marks)**
- iv. Victim **(2 Marks)**
- v. Perpetrator **(2 Marks)**
- vi. Gender-Based Violence **(2 Marks)**
- vii. Culture **(2 Marks)**
- viii. Shared residence **(2 Marks)**
- ix. Alternative residence **(2 Marks)**

Expound on the *Cycle of Abuse* using relevant examples **(12 marks)**

QUESTION TWO

- a) Discuss any four (4) factors that enable *Domestic and Gender-Based Violence* **(12 marks)**
- b) There is a relationship between mass media and domestic violence. Discuss **(8 Marks)**

QUESTION THREE

- a) Write notes on any four (4) *mechanisms* that would *prevent* Domestic and Gender-Based Violence **(8 Marks)**
- b) List down any eight (8) *statutes* or *laws* governing *Domestic and Gender-Based Violence* in Kenya **(8 Marks)**
- c) Differentiate between rape and defilement **(4 Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Differentiate between the various *classifications* of domestic violence **(12 marks)**
- (b) Write notes on any four (4) cultures that encourage *Gender-Based Violence* **(8 marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) What is Alternative Dispute Resolution? **(4 marks)**
 - (b) Discuss the four types of ADR using relevant examples **(16 marks)**
- END//**