



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND
PENOLOGY**

COURSE CODE: CRP 1103-1

COURSE TITLE: ELEMENTS OF CRIMINOLOGY

DATE: 31ST MARCH, 2022

TIME: 0830-1030

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions

This paper consists of TWO printed pages. Please turn over.

QUESTION ONE:

- a) Explain the following terms as used in Criminology.
- i) Criminology **(1Mark)**
 - ii) Criminal statistics **(1Mark)**
- b) Discuss the theological theory that explains criminality, use relevant examples in the contemporary society to justify. **(9Marks)**
- c) Examine critically the characteristics of criminals as outlined in the Lombrosian theory to criminality **(8Marks)**

QUESTION TWO:

Explain the concept homicide, further discuss on the motives and types of criminal homicides. **(15Marks)**

QUESTION THREE:

Kihara is a drug addict. He recently raped a minor and was apprehended. Discuss Kihara's chances of pleading guilty on insanity grounds. **(15Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR:

Discuss ways that can be used to prevent and control domestic violence in your community and in each case, justify on its cause to criminality **(15Marks)**

QUESTION FIVE:

- a) State and explain five types of rape. **(15Marks)**
- b) Examine some of the aspects that the criminal justice officers may use to highlight the plight of sexually abused women in Kenya in accordance to sexual offences Act of 2010. **(15Marks)**

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