



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR  
FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF TOURISM AND NATURAL  
RESOURCES MANAGEMENT  
CERTIFICATE IN TOURISM AND WILDLIFE  
MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE CODE: CTW 014**

**COURSE TITLE: POLICY AND LAW IN TOURISM**

**DATE: 29<sup>TH</sup> AUGUST, 2019**

**TIME: 1100 – 1300 HRS**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

Answer **ALL** questions in section **A** and any other **THREE** in section **B**

## **SECTION A (COMPULSORY)**

1. Define the following terms as used in legal systems
  - a) Law (1mark)
  - b) Treaty (1 mark)
  - c) Mens rea (1 mark)
  - d) Substantive law (2.5 marks)
  
- 2.) Distinguish the following sets of law
  - a) Criminal law and civil law (2.5 marks)
  - b) Public and Private law (2.5 marks)
  
- 3.) While giving examples outline the secondary sources of law in Kenya (5 marks)
  
- 4.) Explain the importance of law in tourism and wildlife sector in Kenya. ( 5marks)
  
- 5.) Highlight any 5 possible offenses and violation of law that tourists can brake in a national park. ( 5 marks)
  
- 6.) Outline some Acts under the constitution of Kenya that compliments Wildlife Conservation and Management Act. ( 5 marks)
  
- 7.) Highlight and explain various sources you can obtain funds for conservation programs (10 marks)

## **Section B (Answer any 2 Questions)**

- 8.) Describe measures you can take to prevent human wildlife conflicts (15 marks)
  
- 9.) Discuss various policy gaps that have contributed to the current threats and challenges facing Wildlife conservation in Kenya (15 marks)
  
- 10.) Enumerate the guiding principles of ineffective and inefficient tourism policy (15 marks)

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