



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF TOURISM AND NATURAL
RESOURCE MANAGEMENT
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (WILDLIFE
RESOURCES MANAGEMENT)**

COURSE CODE: WRM 2204

COURSE TITLE: SOCIETY AND CONSERVATION

DATE: 16TH APRIL 2019

TIME: 08:30-10:30AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer **ALL** questions in section **A** and any other **THREE** in section **B**.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over

SECTION A: Answer all Questions (25 MARKS)

1. List five characteristics of the “cradles of civilization”. **(5marks)**
2. Give reasons as to why hunter gatherers exhibited generalized reciprocity. **(3marks)**
3. Enumerate five challenges facing pastoralists. **(5marks)**
4. List Five Characteristics that make an organism a bad candidate for domestication. **(5marks)**
5. Briefly explain benefits of wildlife. **(5marks)**
6. Differentiate between consumptive and non-consumptive utilization of wildlife. **(2marks)**

SECTION B: Answer any three questions (45MARKS)

7. Discuss how pastoralism is beneficial or harmful to biodiversity conservation. **(15marks)**
8. Discuss in detail how environmental ethics influences contemporary conservation practice. **(15 marks)**
9. Discuss the impacts of human civilization on the environment. **(15marks)**
10. Discuss factors that cause extinctions of species. **(15marks)**

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