MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER

SCHOOL OF TOURISM AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT DIPLOMA IN TOURISM AND WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT

COURSE CODE: NDTW 138
COURSE TITLE: POLICY AND LAW IN TOURISM AND WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT

DATE: 18. 4. 2019   TIME: 11.00AM – 1.00PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

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- This paper has two sections A & B.
- Answer questions **ONE** in section A and any **TWO** in section B.

SECTION A: ALL QUESTIONS (30MKS)

1. Define the following terms as used in legal systems
   a) Law   (**1mk**)
   b) Convention   (**1mk**)
   c) Substantive law   (**1mk**)
   d) Legal order   (**1mk**)

2. Differentiate the following sets of laws

   a) Criminal law and civil law   (**2.5mks**)
   b) Public law and private law   (**2.5mks**)

3. a)Highlight any three international Conventions relating to wildlife and tourism   (**3mks**)

   b) State the primary sources of laws in Kenya   (**3mks**)

4. Explain the importance of law in tourism and wildlife sector (**5mks**)

5. Outline any five industrial prescribed laws that all entrepreneurs in tourism and Hospitality sector in Kenya, have to comply with at their places of work   (**5mks**)

6. Outline the successes of the existing wildlife policy in Kenya (**5mks**)

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS (40 MKS)

7. Discuss various policy gaps that contributed to the current treats and challenges facing wildlife conservation in Kenya.   (**20mks**)

8. Enumerate the guiding principles of an effective and efficient tourism policy.   (**20mks**)

9. a) Explain various roles played by KWS as a primary enforcer of the WCM Act (2013).   (**10mks**)

   b) Discuss at least five sources of funds that you can consider in a drive to fund a Community owned wildlife conservancy   (**10mks**)

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