MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER

SCHOOL OF TOURISM AND NATURAL
RESOURCE MANAGEMENT
DIPLOMA IN TOURISM AND WILDLIFE
MANAGEMENT

COURSE CODE: NDTW 125
COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY BASED
CONSERVATION

DATE: 25TH APRIL 2019   TIME: 1430 – 1630HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question **ONE** and any other **THREE** questions

*This paper consists of **TWO** printed pages. Please turn over.*

SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS (25MKS)

1. Briefly define Community Based Natural Resource Management (CBNRM) **(3mks)**
2. Highlight any 3 principles of CBNRM **(6mks)**
3. Community Based NRM across the world faces various challenges, from conception to implementation. Briefly highlight any 5 of these challenges **(5mks)**
4. What is your understanding of Community participation in natural resource management? **(2mks)**
5. Why is community participation important in CBNRM? **(4mks)**
6. Briefly define who a primary stakeholder in CBNMR is, and give any three types **(5mks)**

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS (45 MARKS)

7.
   a) What is a Community Based Organisation (CBO)? **(5mks)**
   b) For a CBO to be effective and sustainable, various factors must be considered by the members. Exhaustively highlight these factors **(10mks)**

8.
   a) As a CBNRM Manager, briefly illustrate three approaches you would use to estimate the abundance of wildlife in your conservancy **(9mks)**
   b) In CBNRM, there is need for proper planning and monitoring of natural resources. Briefly highlight 3 participatory tools you would use, with examples **(6mks)**

9.
   a) What is a human wildlife conflict? **(2mks)**
   b) Briefly explain the direct and indirect impacts of human wildlife conflicts on a community **(7mks)**
   c) c) As a CBNR Manager, briefly highlight the measures you would implement to reduce human wildlife conflict incidents in your conservancy **(6mks)**

10. Financial management in CBNRM is essential. What is your understanding of the four key principles of financial management by CBOs/conservancies and how will you implement them? **(15mks)**

//END