

## **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2018/2019ACADEMIC YEAR

THIRD YEAR SEMESTER ONE UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION

FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF INFORMATION SCIENCES

COURSE CODE: INS 1209

COURSE TITLE: PRESERVATION OF INFORMATION MATERIALS I

DATE: APRIL 2019 TIME: DURATION: 2HRS

## **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE**

AnswerQuestion ONE and any other TWO questions

- 1 a) What do you understand by the term "preservation"? (2 marks)
- b) Differentiate between "Preservation and Conservation" (2marks)
- c) Define Bookbinding (2 marks)
- d) Explain digitization (2 marks)
- e) Explainwhy Restoration and Maintenance are important in repositories

(4 marks)

- d) Elucidate the importance of preservation of information, records and archival material. (4 marks)
- e) The old adage that "Prevention is better than Cure" is true in the science of preservation. Explain the statement (4 marks)
- f)Discuss **five**factors of deterioration and preventive preservation strategies for information materials **(12 marks)**
- 2a) Explain any five key principles of conservation management showing their relevance to the preservation of information materials. (8 marks)
- 2b) Explain how you would evaluate effectiveness of preservation and conservation programme (12 marks)
- 3a). Examine the challenges in preserving information materials in digital format and suggest possible ways in which they can be addressed (10 marks)
- 3b) Explain best storage methods and handling practices of information materials

**(10 marks)** 

- 4a) Define a preservation program and explain any fiveelements (8marks)
- 4b) You have been appointed university information manager. Explain the role of a preservation management policy in the institution and explain how you would develop one . (12 marks)