



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**SECOND SEMESTER**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE FIRST YEAR SECOND  
SEMESTER BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN  
INFORMATION SCIENCES**

**COURSE CODE: INS 1204**

**COURSE TITLE: PROCEDURAL PROGRAMMING**

**DATE : 26<sup>TH</sup> APRIL 2019**

**TIME: 8.30- 10.30 AM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

**SECTION A IS COMPULSORY ATTEMPT TWO QUESTIONS IN  
SECTION B**

### QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a. Define the following terms as used in programming (4 marks)
- i. Linker
  - ii. Compiler
  - iii. Interpreter
  - iv. Assembler
- b. Write a program to add all integers from 1 to 100 (6 marks)
- c. Write a program to find gross salary of an employee (5 marks)
- d. Write a program to find the greatest number in 3 numbers (5 marks)

### QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) What is the output of the following? (2 marks)

```
for (i=0;i<4;i++)
{ for (j=2;j<5;j++)
  {if (j==2)
   break;
  if (i==1)
   continue;
  printf("i=%d j=%d",i,j);
  }
}
```

- b) Write a program that uses loops to produce the following: (5 marks)

2	4	6	8	10
3	6	9	12	15
4	8	12	16	20
5	10	15	20	25

- c) Write a program that uses an *if* statement with logical OR to validate the users input to be in the range 1-10 (5 marks)

- d. Define an interpreter and explain the difference between a compiler and an interpreter. ( 4 marks)
- a) Using qualifiers write a program to show the sizeof
- i. Short int
  - ii. Int
  - iii. Long int ( 4 marks)

### QUESTION THREE

(20 MARKS)

- a. Write a program to print the following stars Sequence ( 5 marks)
- ```
*
**
***
****
*****
```
- b. Write a program to print Fibonacci series up to 100 ( 5 marks)
- c. Write a Program to find factorial of a number ( 5 marks)
- d. Define an operator and using examples explain the following operators. ( 5 marks)
- i. Bitwise operator
  - ii. Comma operator
  - iii. Logical operator
  - iv. Relational operator

### QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a. Write a program to use bitwise AND operator between the two integers. ( 5 marks)
- b. Program to display series and find sum of  $1+3+5+\dots+n$ . ( 5 marks)
- c. Write a program to display the first 10 multiples of 5 on a single line (5 marks)
- d. Program to show sum of 10 elements of array & show the average ( 5 marks)

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