



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS & SOCIAL SCIENCES
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY**

COURSE CODE: CRP 2214

COURSE TITLE: CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

DATE: 17TH APRIL 2019

TIME: 1100 – 1300HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Questions **ONE** and any other **TWO**.

QUESTION ONE

- a) Describe the first four major steps in the processing of a criminal case
(20 marks)
- b) Assess the disadvantages of restorative justice as a means of resolving disputes
(10 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Citing relevant examples, discuss three common elements that each criminal justice professional encounters, according to Pollack (2010)
(20 marks)
- b) Explain the difference between restorative justice and retributive justice
(5 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Explore functions of the supreme court in Kenya
(12marks)
- b) Highlight policies favoured by proponents of the crime control model
(8 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Explore the challenges that have curtailed the Kenyan judiciary from enhancing its performance
(14 marks)
- a) Explain the three essential elements of the corrections system
(6 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Discuss any five arguments advanced by Herbert Packer (1968) in support of the due process model. Give appropriate illustrations.
(20 marks)
- b) Highlight any five challenges facing state policing in Kenya
(10 marks)

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