



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR  
SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES  
BACHELOR OF ARTS COMMUNITY  
DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE: CMD 2213**

**COURSE TITLE: INSTITUTIONAL STRUCTURE  
AND POLICY FRAMEWORK  
FOR COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: 25<sup>TH</sup> APRIL 2019**

**TIME: 8.30- 10.30AM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer Question **ONE** and any other **TWO** questions

*This paper consists of **TWO** printed pages. Please turn over.*

Q1 a) "Policy framework should ensure that the policies of development should be based on clear understanding on the values of the communities and their commitment by utilizing strategic approaches". Discuss these strategic approaches to policy development **(15 marks)**

b) Discuss the expectations of a policy framework in community development **(15 marks)**

### **SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS**

Q2. "Community development demands strong and effective partnerships at various levels". Discuss. **(20 marks)**

Q3. With reference to the Sessional Paper No. 1 of 2006 of Non Governmental Organizations (NGOs)

a) Discuss any five core values and principles of the NGOs policy **(10 marks)**

b) Discuss the characteristics of NGOs in Kenya **(10 marks)**

Q4. a) Discuss any five weaknesses of the policy formulation process in Kenya **(10 marks)**

b) Discuss the role of the community in policy framework formulation of community projects **(10 marks)**

Q5. a) "Until recently, the importance of gender roles and relationships in community development in most developing countries was not addressed in national development planning and strategies". Using examples discuss the reasons for this social gap **(10 marks)**

b) Using examples discuss how a nation can promote gender equality and empowerment **(10 marks)**

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