



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR

SECOND YEAR, FIRST SEMESTER

**SCHOOL OF TOURISM AND NATURAL RESOURCE
MANAGEMENT**

BSC. ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES/ URBAN PLANNING

COURSE CODE: ENS 2202

**COURSE TITLE: ENVIRONMENTAL ETHICS &
PHILOSOPHY**

DATE: 26TH APRIL, 2019

TIME: 0830 – 1030HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE

Answer Questions **ONE** and any other **TWO** questions

This paper consists of TWO printed pages .Please turn over

QUESTION ONE

a) Explain the concept of environmental ethics. **(6marks)**

b) With the aid of appropriate examples from Africa, discuss FIVE sources of environmental philosophy. **(24marks)**

QUESTION TWO

Assess the implications of cultural relativism for environmental conservation efforts. **(20marks)**

QUESTION THREE

Discuss the utilitarian ethical system and underscore its contribution to the development of environmental ethics in Africa. **(20marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

“Nationalism and patriotism as political ideologies can best be expressed in the virtue of public accountability.” Examine the various aspects of public accountability showing how each may promote sustainable environmental conservation in a country. **(20marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

Discuss the contributions of any TWO of world religions to environmental philosophy and ethics. **(20marks)**

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