INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Answer Question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO Questions.
• **Question one carries 30 marks**
• **All other questions carry 20 marks each**

**QUESTION ONE**
(a) Give the sociological definition of crime (2 marks)
(b) Discuss the main theories of crime in society (18 marks)

**QUESTION TWO**
With relevant examples, discuss the major crimes in today’s modern society (20 marks)

**QUESTION THREE**
According to recent statistics, crime is on rise among youths in Kenya today.
(a) Highlight the main types of juvenile delinquency in Kenya today, give relevant examples (8 marks)
(b) What are contributing factors to the rise of crime among young people in Kenya today (12 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**
Explain the application of Robert Merton’s Strain theory to the Kenyan situation today. Examine some of the key critics to the theory in real life (20 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE**
(a) What is social control? (1 marks)
(b) Highlight four styles of social control, give with relevant examples (12 marks)
(c) Give advantages of maintaining social order in society (7 marks)

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