MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY
REGULAR UNIVERSITY
EXAMINATIONS
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
BACHELOR ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: CMD 3222
COURSE TITLE: HUMAN GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 24TH APRIL 2019
- 1300HRS
TIME: 1100
INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO questions.
- Question one carries 30 marks
- All other questions carry 20 marks

QUESTION ONE
a) Identify two similarities and three differences between Freudian Psychosexual theory and Erickson’s psychosocial theory. (10 marks)
b) List and explain two developmental tasks in infancy and early childhood. (10 marks)
c) Describe physical, physiological and psychological changes that occur during:
   - Early adulthood period (10 marks)
   - Middle adulthood period and
   - Late adulthood.

QUESTION TWO
a) Explain the meaning of cephalocaudal law and proximodistal law of human development. (5 marks)
b) Explain the principles that govern human development (15 marks)

QUESTION THREE
a) Briefly explain the nature – nurture controversy (10 marks)
b) Explain each of the following terms: (5 marks)
   - heredity
   - psychological environment
   - identical heredity

c) List and describe four chromosomal disorders in human development (5 marks)
QUESTION FOUR

a) Explain the concept of neonatal development. List and explain two characteristics of infancy or neonatal development. (10 marks)

b) List and describe five major stages of psychosexual development. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

a) Identify eight major stages of psychosocial development according to Erik Erikson and discuss any one of them. (10 marks)

b) Mention two of the physical, social, emotional and mental characteristics of adolescents. List and explain two Developmental Tasks of Adolescents. (10 marks)

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