MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2018 / 2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER

SCHOOL OF TOURISM AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT
DEPARTMENT OF FORESTRY AND WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT

COURSE CODE: WLM 480
COURSE TITLE: MANAGEMENT OF HUMAN WILDLIFE CONFLICT

DATE: 18TH APRIL 2019   **TIME: 11.00AM – 1.00PM**

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer **ALL** questions in section **A** and any other **THREE** in section **B**.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over.

Section A: Answer all questions (25 marks)

1. What is a conflict? **(2 marks)**

2. What are the stages of a conflict if not addressed in time? **(5 marks)**

3. Highlight 3 ways in which HWC affect the achievements of Vison 2030. **(6 marks)**

4. Citing examples, differentiate between lethal and non-lethal ways of addressing HWC in Kenya **(6 marks)**

5. Highlight 6 ways communities can be engaged in HWC management **(6 marks)**

Section B: Answer any 3 questions (45 marks)

6. Exhaustively describe the innovative approaches Kenya uses to reduce human-wildlife conflict **(15 marks)**

7. Comprehensively define what a deterrent is and the classes of deterrents **(15 marks)**

8. Kenya faces adverse human wildlife conflict incidents.

   a) As a manager, what are the underlying drivers to human wildlife conflict incidents in Kenya **(10 marks)**

   b) How will you avert these conflicts? **(5 marks)**

9. Translocation has been used as a way over reducing HWC incidents across the world.

a) What is translocation? **(4 marks)**

b) Categorically illustrate the pros and cons of wildlife translocation in regards to Human Wildlife Conflict **(11 marks)**

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