MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2018 / 2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER

SCHOOL OF TOURISM AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT
DEPARTMENT OF FORESTRY AND WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT

COURSE CODE: WLM 480
COURSE TITLE: MANAGEMENT OF HUMAN WILDLIFE

CONFLICT

DATE: 18TH APRIL 2019
TIME: 11.00AM - 1.00PM
INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer ALL questions in section A and any other THREE in section B.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over.

Section A: Answer all questions (25 marks)

1. What is a conflict?  (2 marks)
2. What are the stages of a conflict if not addressed in time?  (5 marks)
3. Highlight 3 ways in which HWC affect the achievements of Vison 2030.  (6 marks)
4. Citing examples, differentiate between lethal and non-lethal ways of addressing HWC in Kenya  (6 marks)
5. Highlight 6 ways communities can be engaged in HWC management  (6 marks)

Section B: Answer any 3 questions (45 marks)

6. Exhaustively describe the innovative approaches Kenya uses to reduce human-wildlife conflict  (15 marks)
7. Comprehensively define what a deterrent is and the classes of deterrents  (15 marks)
   a) As a manager, what are the underlying drivers to human wildlife conflict incidents in Kenya  (10 marks)
   b) How will you avert these conflicts?  (5 marks)
9. Translocation has been used as a way over reducing HWC incidents across the world.
a) What is translocation? (4 marks)

b) Categorically illustrate the pros and cons of wildlife translocation in regards to Human Wildlife Conflict (11 marks)

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