INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer ALL questions in section A and any other THREE in section B.
SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS
(25 marks)
1) Describe the importance of community stakeholder involvement in planning and management of protected areas
(5 marks)
2) Briefly discuss any five challenges to planning and implementation of a protected area management plans
(5 marks)
3) Using a diagram, briefly differentiate between a buffer zone and a corridor.
(4 marks)
4) Explain the roles of NGOs in protected area management and biodiversity conservation
(5 marks)
5) Citing examples in Kenya, briefly define the following terms:
   a. Park
   b. Reserve
   c. World Heritage Site
(6 marks)

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS
(45 MARKS)
6) Using examples from East Africa region, discuss the IUCN categories of protected areas
(15 marks)
7) With relevant examples where applicable, discuss the benefits derived from protected areas management planning
(15 marks)
8) Kenya is a signatory of the UN Sustainable Development Goals. As a protected areas planner, demonstrate how your work will contribute towards the achievement of the UN SDGs?
(15 marks)
9) What is the purpose / importance of world heritage sites in regards to protection, conservation and urban development? (15 marks)