INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Answer question ONE and any other TWO Questions
- Use illustrations where appropriate.

1. a. Identify the various colonies that colonized Africa during the Colonial era (6mks)
   
b. Describe the socio-economic activities of Africans in the pre-colonial era (14 marks)

   c. what are some of the causes of environmental issues in Africa (5mks)

   d. Discuss the term Industrial scale (5mks)

2. Examine the impacts of colonization on the economic and political Status of Africa today (20 mks)

3. “Environmentalists have claimed that Mankind in the present times is Sitting on a time-bomb on account of Environmental effects “validate the statement (20mks)
4. Assess the reasons for Agricultural variations over the continent of Africa (20mks)

5a. Discuss the causes of inter and intra state conflicts in Africa (10mks)

b. What is the role of African leaders in ensuring peace in the continent Africa (10mks)