



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY  
EXAMINATIONS  
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR  
FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF TOURISM AND  
NATURAL RESOURCES  
MANAGEMENT  
BACHELOR OF ARTS (GEOGRAPHY)**

**COURSE CODE: GEO 409  
COURSE TITLE: GEOGRAPHY OF  
AFRICA**

**DATE: 26<sup>TH</sup> APRIL, 2019**

**TIME: 0830 - 1030**

*pages. Please turn over*

*This paper consists of 2 printed*

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- *Answer question ONE and any other TWO Questions*
- *Use illustrations where appropriate.*

- Identify the various colonies that colonized Africa during the Colonial era  
(6mks)
  - Describe the socio-economic activities of Africans in the pre-colonial era  
( 14 marks)
  - what are some of the causes of environmental issues in Africa  
(5mks)
  - Discuss the term Industrial scale  
(5mks)
- Examine the impacts of colonization on the economic and political Status of Africa today  
(20 mks)
- “Environmentalists have claimed that Mankind in the present times is Sitting on a time-bomb on account of Environmental effects “validate the statement  
(20mks)

4. Assess the reasons for Agricultural variations over the continent of Africa  
(20mks)

5 a. Discuss the causes of inter and intra state conflicts in Africa  
(10mks)

b. What is the role of African leaders in ensuring peace in the continent Africa  
(10mks)

---

END

---