INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer ALL questions in section A and any other THREE in section B.
SECTION A (25 MARKS)

1. a) write short notes on;
   i. Environmental audit (2 Marks)
   ii. Environmental reporting (2 Marks)
   iii. Verification (2 Marks)
   iv. validation (2 Marks)
   v. pollution audit (2 Marks)

2. Explain what you understand by ‘Total Economic Value’ (TEV) of environmental resources. (4 Marks)

3. Outline the benefits derived by an organisation for being ISO 14001 compliant (6 Marks)

4. Environmental audit is not a legal requirement under any law in Kenya but many institutions have found it prudent to have their organisations undergo environmental auditing. Why? (5 Marks)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

ANSWER ANY 3 QUESTIONS

5. a. Describe the significance of audit (5 Marks)
b. Discuss the principles of auditing.  
*(10 Marks)*

6. With illustrations discuss five types of environmental auditing  
*(15 Marks)*

7. Many organisations have made a decision to combine non-financial audits in an effort to reduce costs, disruptions and inconvenience at workplace. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of this approach.  
*(15Marks)*

8. Using examples, discuss the importance environmental audits in ensuring sustainable environmental management in Kenya.  
*(15Marks)*

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