INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES
SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

1. Discuss the costs of Business as Usual (BAU) management practices resulting in Ecosystem Services Degradation (5 marks)

2. Highlight the benefits of Sustainable Ecosystem Management (SEM) practices for the maintenance of ecosystem services (5 marks)

3. Analyze positive Incentives for sustainable ecosystems (5 marks)

4. Outline how payment for ecosystem services (PES) can facilitate watershed management (5 marks)

5. Assess economic benefits of Protected Areas for sustainable development (5 marks)

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS

6. Assess the link between Agricultural Productivity and Ecosystem Services (15 marks)

7. Analyze the role of the fisheries sector in poverty alleviation and sustainable ecosystem management (15 marks)
8. Discuss how we can enhance economic and social gains in the forestry sector 
   (15 marks)

9. Explain the role of the Tourism sector for sustainable economies 
   (15 marks)