



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2015/2016 ACADEMIC YEAR
SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF TOURISM AND NATURAL
RESOURCES MANAGEMENT
BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES**

**COURSE CODE: EEM 2215
COURSE TITLE: SOCIETY, POVERTY AND
ENVIRONMENT**

DATE : 3RD MAY 2018

TIME:11.00 A.M-1.00 P.M

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Answer question ONE and any Other TWO questions
- Use illustrations where appropriate

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over

SECTION A : ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS (25MKS)

- 1a) Briefly explain Structural Adjustments Programs in Kenya. **(5marks)**
- b) . Using one example in each case, briefly explain three levels of social structure. **(6marks)**
- c) Clearly differentiate two types of poverty. **(2marks)**
- d) State any four indicators of poverty and clearly demonstrate how contribute to the socieity's health status **(6 marks)**
- e) outline eight (8) impacts of communism to the environment. **(4marks)**
- f) Briefly explain five solutions to environmental degradation in rural areas. **(5marks)**
- g) Outline six (6) characterisicis of a society **(3marks)**

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS (45MKS)

5. Analyze Poverty Reduction Strategy for Kenya in relation to the environment **(15 marks)**
6. Discuss the link between the environment and the Millennium Development Goals **(15 marks)**
7. Critically analyse policy opportunities to improve the environment **(15 marks)**
8. Assess strategies for disaster risk reduction for sustainability **(15 marks)**
9. Analyze Debit crisis in Africa in relation to poverty reduction and environmental conservation **(15 marks)**

END//