



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR
SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF TOURISM AND NATURAL RESOURCES
MANAGEMENT
BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL
MANAGEMENT/URBAN AND REGIONAL PLANNING**

**COURSE CODE: EEM 2213/URP 2205
COURSE TITLE: PARTICIPATORY COLLABORATION
IN ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT/PLANNING**

DATE: 26TH APRIL, 2018

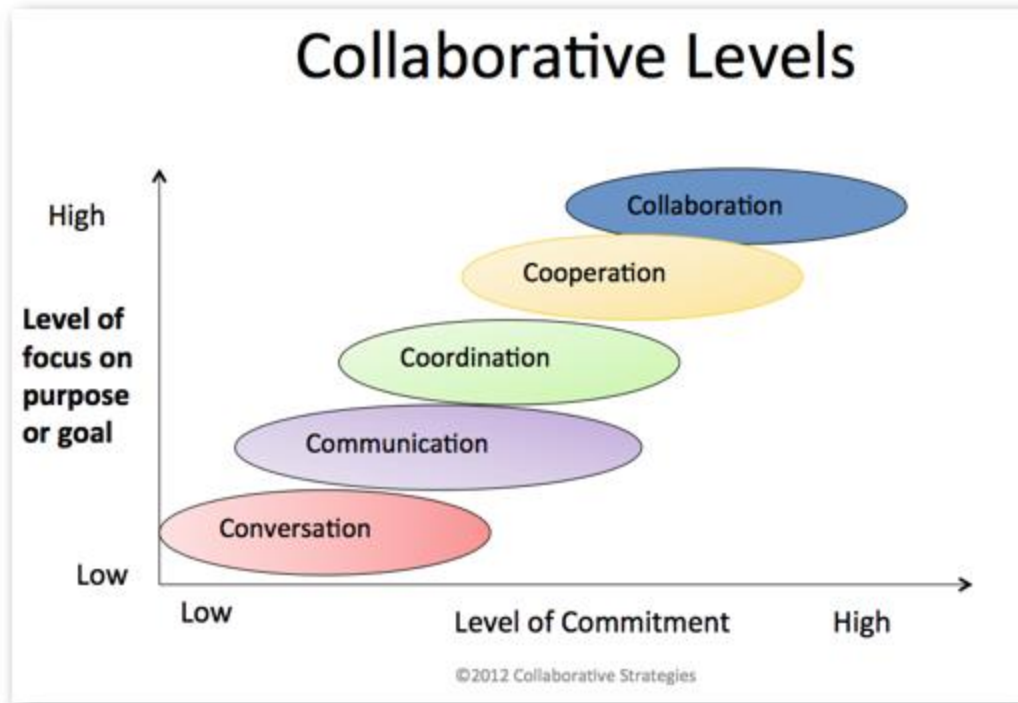
TIME: 0830 - 1030HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Answer question ONE and any Other TWO questions
- Use illustrations where appropriate

SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS (25MKS)

- 1) Write short notes on the following concepts and give an example of each:
 - i) Participatory planning (4mks)
 - ii) Participatory collaboration (4mks)
- b) Briefly explain four types of collaborate and show how each is important in achieving a certain goal/purpose. (6mks)
- c) In reference to the diagram below, explain the relationship between each level of collaboration (6mks)



- e) Using real life examples, state with a reason roles played by 'other' stakeholders in © above. (5mks)

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS

- 2) Discuss **five** Factors for creating a participatory environment. (15mks)
- 3) Clearly explain the role of facilitators in participatory planning while at it, demonstrate the significance of each facilitator. (15mks)
- 4) Discuss the legitimate and illegitimate interests of stakeholders in a proposed community project. (15mks)
- 5) Discuss **five** Traditional and conventional approaches to community development and problem solving. (15mks)

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