



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY
REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER

**SCHOOL OF NATURAL RESOURCES,
ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND
AGRICULTURE**

BACHELOR OF URBAN AND REGIONAL PLANNING
COURSE CODE: URP 4245-1
**COURSE TITLE: PLANNING AND CONSERVATION
OF HERITAGE SITES**

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer **ALL** questions in **Section A** and any other **THREE** questions in
Section B

SECTION A

(20MARKS)

Q1. Explain the concepts listed below and identify a Heritage Site where the concepts have been applied;

- a. Adaptive-Reuse **(2Marks)**
- b. Preservation **(2Marks)**
- c. Consolidation **(2Marks)**

Q2. Using 2 examples, explain 'intangible heritage' **(2Marks)**

Q3. Explain the pressures faced on heritage sites **(6 Marks)**

Q4. Discuss benefits of cultural conservation **(6mks)**

SECTION B

(30MARKS)

Q5. Identify and explain Principles and techniques of conservation applied on these heritage sites; **(10Marks)**

Koobi Fora

Lamu Old Town

National Railway Museum of Kenya

Acropolis and Parthenon of the Greeks

Fort Jesus, Mombasa

Q6. Discuss the importance of planning for parks in all sectors and levels.

(10marks)

Q7. Discuss the impacts of population pressure on parks and Heritage sites and their mitigation measures.

(10Marks)